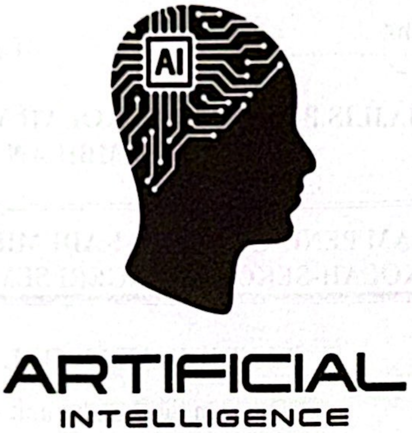
## Bahagian A
[50 *markah*]
*Jawab* **semua** *soalan*

**1** Maklumat berikut berkaitan dengan penggunaan kecerdasan buatan (AI) dalam pelbagai bidang.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Jenis-jenis AI**<br>• **ChatGPT**<br>• **DeepSeek**<br>• **Copilot**<br>• **Google Translate**<br>• **Grammarly** |  | **AI telah berkembang luas dalam:**<br>• **Pendidikan**<br>• **Perubatan**<br>• **Perniagaan**<br>• **Pengangkutan**<br>• **Telekomunikasi** |

Sumber: facebook.com/Jalinan Anak Sarawak UPSI, 20 Februari 2024.

Kecerdasan buatan (AI) telah digunakan dalam pelbagai bidang dan menjadi norma masyarakat global pada masa kini.

(a) Selain kecerdasan buatan (AI), nyatakan tiga contoh norma masyarakat global.

i. ........................................................................................................

ii. ........................................................................................................

iii. ........................................................................................................

[3 *markah*]


1225/1 ©2025 Hak Cipta MPSM Negeri Sembilan

**(b) Jelaskan kebaikan penggunaan kecerdasan buatan (AI) kepada masyarakat global.**

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

**[3 *markah*]**

**(c) Sebagai seorang murid, terangkan cara anda menggunakan kecerdasan buatan (AI).**

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................................

**[4 *markah*]**

**2** Gambar berikut berkaitan dengan Mei Ling, seorang pekerja di sebuah kedai kasut.

Mei Ling bekerja di sebuah kedai kasut terkenal. Mei Ling tidak mampu membeli kasut yang dijual di kedai tersebut. Pada suatu hari, dia mencuri sepasang kasut sukan untuk anaknya yang akan mewakili sekolah dalam acara sukan. Anda yang bekerja di kedai tersebut juga telah melihat perbuatan Mei Ling.

Sumber: Buku Teks Pendidikan Moral Tingkatan 4, halaman 37.

(a) Nyatakan tindakan anda berdasarkan prinsip keadilan.

i. ........................................................................................................

ii. ........................................................................................................

[2 *markah*]

(b) Terangkan kesan perbuatan Mei Ling terhadap dirinya dan kedai kasut tersebut.

..............................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................

[4 *markah*]

(c) Huraikan kepentingan membuat keputusan berdasarkan prinsip keadilan.

..............................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................

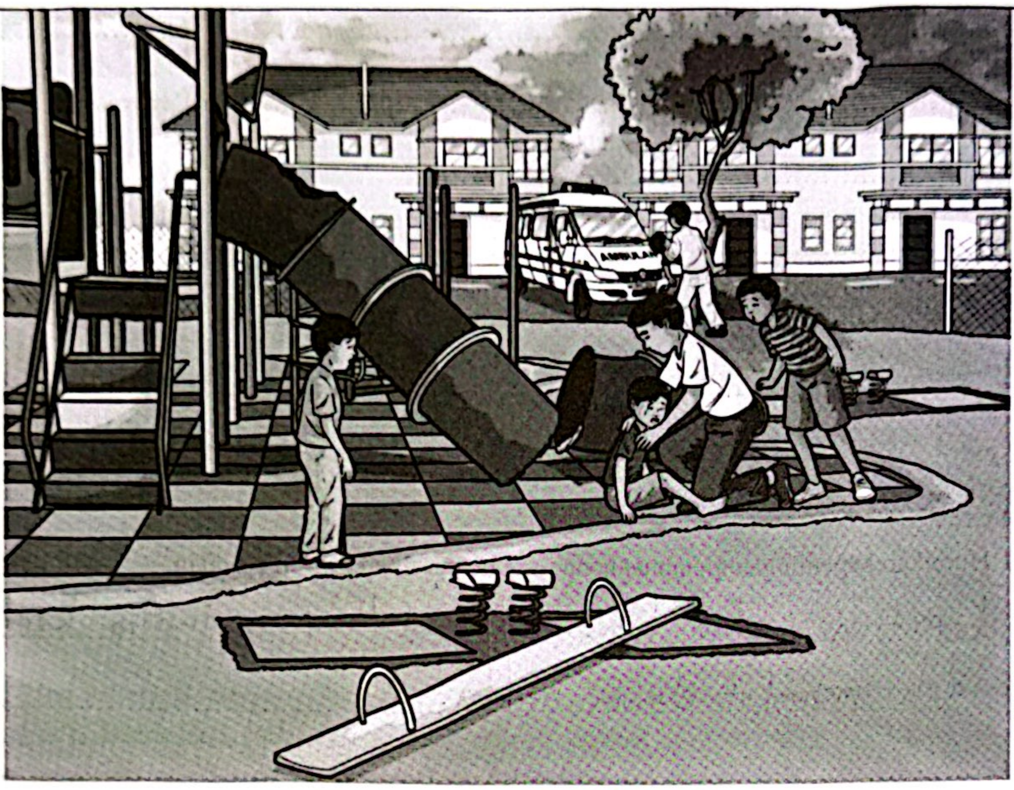
..............................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................

[4 *markah*]


1225/1 ©2025 Hak Cipta MPSM Negeri Sembilan 

**3** Gambar berikut menunjukkan situasi di sebuah taman permainan kanak-kanak.



Seorang kanak-kanak terjatuh dan mengalami kecederaan disebabkan permainan gelongsor patah. Siasatan oleh pihak berkuasa tempatan mendapati bahawa kontraktor telah menggunakan bahan binaan yang tidak berkualiti.

Sumber: Buku Teks Pendidikan Moral Tingkatan 5, halaman 67.

(a) Jelaskan tindakan yang patut diambil oleh pihak berkuasa terhadap kontraktor tersebut.

..........................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................

[3 *markah*]

**(b) Nyatakan tiga cara untuk meningkatkan integriti organisasi.**

i. ..........................................................................................................

ii. ..........................................................................................................

iii. ..........................................................................................................

[3 *markah*]

**(c) Terangkan kesan jika berlaku amalan rasuah dalam sebuah organisasi.**

..........................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................

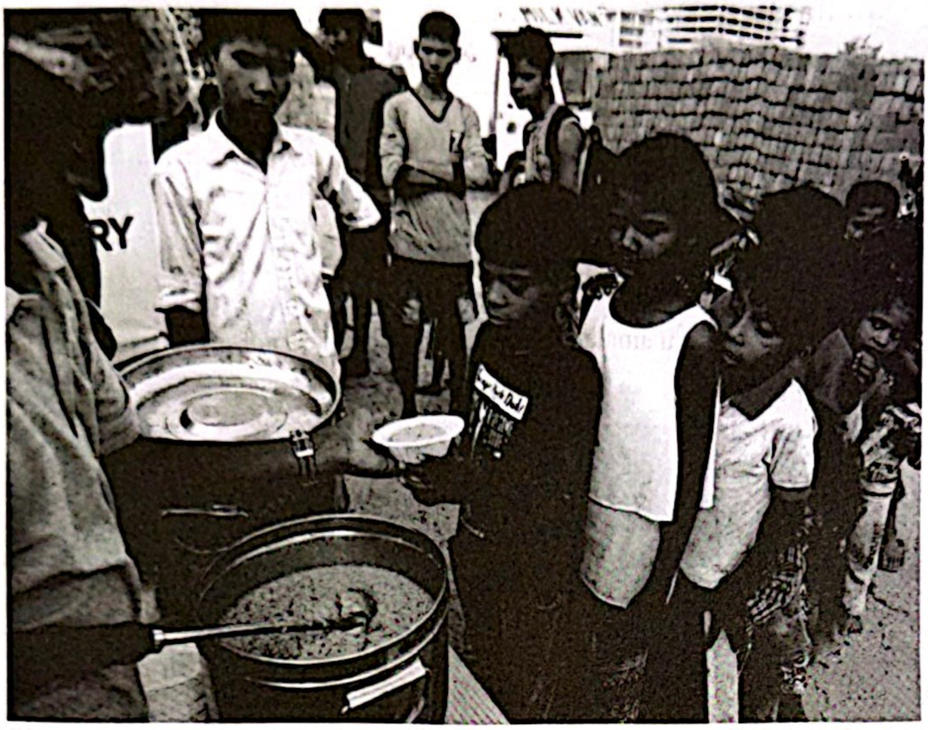
..........................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................

[4 *markah*]

4 Gambar berikut menunjukkan bantuan makanan untuk mangsa pelarian di sebuah negara.



Sumber: Buku Teks Pendidikan Moral Tingkatan 5, halaman 96.

(a) Berdasarkan gambar di atas, jelaskan perasaan anda.

..........................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................

[3 *markah*]

(b) Senaraikan tiga bentuk bantuan lain yang boleh diberikan kepada mangsa pelarian.

i. ..........................................................................................

ii. ..........................................................................................

iii. ..........................................................................................

[3 *markah*]

(c) Bincangkan kepentingan membantu mangsa pelarian.

..........................................................................................

..........................................................................................

..........................................................................................

..........................................................................................

..........................................................................................

..........................................................................................

[4 *markah*]

5 Gambar berikut menunjukkan Tugu Negara yang melambangkan kedaulatan negara Malaysia.

(a) Senaraikan **dua** ciri negara berdaulat.

i. ..........................................................................................................

ii. ..........................................................................................................

[2 *markah*]

(b) Terangkan kepentingan mempertahankan kedaulatan negara.

..........................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................

[4 *markah*]

[*Lihat halaman sebelah*

(c) Sebagai remaja, huraikan peranan anda dalam mempertahankan kedaulatan negara.

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

[4 *markah*]

**Bahagian B**
[10 *markah*]
Jawab **satu** soalan sahaja.

**6** Maklumat berikut berkaitan dengan Skim Rukun Tetangga.

Skim Rukun Tetangga telah dilancarkan oleh Allahyarham Tun Abdul Razak, Perdana Menteri Malaysia pada 29 Ogos 1975. Skim ini memberi kuasa kepada penduduk dalam memastikan keamanan dan keselamatan rumah serta kawasan sekitarnya melalui rondaan. Ini dapat meningkatkan perpaduan antara kaum dalam komuniti setempat.

Sumber: Jabatan Perpaduan Negara dan Integrasi Nasional (JPNIN)

(a) Selain Rukun Tetangga, nyatakan **dua** aktiviti yang boleh meningkatkan perpaduan kaum.

i. ..............................................................................................................

ii. ..............................................................................................................

[2 *markah*]

[*Lihat halaman sebelah*


Join SPM Study Group
https://spmpaper.me/group

(b) Terangkan kesan jika rakyat Malaysia tidak mengamalkan perpaduan.

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

[8 *markah*]



1225/1 ©2025 Hak Cipta MPSM Negeri Sembilan 

7 Gambar berikut menunjukkan lawatan rasmi Presiden China ke Malaysia.

DYMM Seri Paduka Baginda Yang di-Pertuan Agong, Sultan Ibrahim (kanan) bersalaman dengan Presiden China, Xi Jinping (kiri), sempena lawatan pemimpin itu ke Malaysia, di Istana Negara, Kuala Lumpur pada 16 April 2025. Turut bersama Perdana Menteri, Datuk Seri Anwar Ibrahim. Lawatan tersebut mengeratkan lagi hubungan dua hala Malaysia dan China.

Sumber: BERNAMA, 16 April 2025.

(a) Berdasarkan maklumat di atas, nyatakan **dua** pertubuhan antarabangsa yang dianggotai oleh Malaysia.

i. ..........................................................................................................

ii. ..........................................................................................................

[2 *markah*]

(b) Huraikan kepentingan mengekalkan hubungan antara Malaysia dengan negara luar.

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

......................................................................................................................................

[8 *markah*]

**Bahagian C**
[40 *markah*]
Jawab **semua** soalan.

**8** Gambar berikut berkaitan dengan kempen Tahun Melawat Malaysia 2026.

Kempen Tahun Melawat Malaysia 2026 telah dilancarkan pada 6 Januari 2025. Kementerian Pelancongan, Seni dan Budaya meletakkan sasaran ketibaan 35.6 juta pelancong asing.

Sumber: Sinar Harian, 6 Januari 2025.

(a) Jelaskan keunikan Malaysia yang menjadi tarikan utama pelancong asing. [4 *markah*]

(b) Terangkan kepentingan pelancaran Kempen Tahun Melawat Malaysia kepada negara kita. Jawapan anda hendaklah berdasarkan nilai-nilai universal yang dipelajari. [8 *markah*]

(c) Huraikan faktor yang boleh menjejaskan sektor pelancongan di Malaysia. [8 *markah*]

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

..........................................................................................................................

[*Lihat halaman sebelah*

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

..............................................................................................................................................

[*Lihat halaman sebelah*

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

.........................................................................................................................

[*Lihat halaman sebelah*

**9** Gambar berikut menunjukkan amalan makan bersama keluarga.

Amalan makan bersama keluarga boleh meningkatkan integriti, kebahagiaan dan imej sesebuah keluarga.

Sumber: Harian Metro, 23 Disember 2024.

(a) Jelaskan ciri integriti keluarga. [4 *markah*]

(b) Selain makan bersama keluarga, terangkan cara memupuk integriti keluarga. Jawapan anda hendaklah berdasarkan nilai-nilai universal yang dipelajari. [8 *markah*]

(c) Huraikan kesan perbuatan tidak berintegriti terhadap anggota keluarga. [8 *markah*]

[*Lihat halaman sebelah*
1225/1 ©2025 Hak Cipta MPSM Negeri Sembilan

..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................
..................................................................................................................................................

[*Lihat halaman sebelah*